

ADVANCE VERB

They decided to go and to stay there.

They ordered us to speak the truth or to face the consequences.

It is better to study than to sit idle.

Had better/ Had rather / Would better/ Would rather

के साथ bare infinitive का use होता है...

They had better gone there by bus with Rajesh.

You would better not to lose this golden opportunity.

He would rather you win the race.

Do (forms) + nothing but + bare infinitive.

They did nothing but to watch / watch/ watching movies.

They want nothing but to sleep /sleeping peacefully.

We enjoy nothing but to watch / watching hollywood movies.

He decided nothing but to destroy / destroying his enemies.

‘Can’t help’ structure के बाद अगर But आये तो इसके बाद bare infinitive का use होता है और अगर but ना आये तो Gerund का use होता है...

We can’t help but to laugh/laugh/laughing at him.

We can’t help to laugh/laugh/laughing at him.

Note:- Use bare infinitive after these verbs-

Let, Bid, Make, See, Notice, Feel, Hear, Smell,
have, Watch, Help etc.

Rajat is a teacher.

Rajat is rich.

They appointed Mr. Gupta their president.

Regular exercise made him fit.

We saw him dancing.

We saw him dance.

I watched him dance.

I saw him fight with his wife.

I called him to talk about the issue.

He ran fast to catch the bus .

Note:- Use bare infinitive after these verbs-

Let, Bid, Make, See, Notice, Feel, Hear, Smell,
have, Watch, Help etc.

We saw him to cross the road with his father.

They watched him to perform dangerous stunts.

We watched him carefully to collect evidence against him.

My father won't let me to go to Delhi alone.

I helped him cross the road.

I helped him to cross the road.

I helped him in crossing the road.

Causative verb:- Causative verb का use तब किया जाता है जब कोई काम किसी दुसरे से करवाना हो, इसमें Agent (जो कोई काम करवाता है) के लिए get/have/make etc verbs का use किया जाता है ..

1.The chairs have broken (कुर्सियां टूट चुकी है)

2.I have broken the chairs. (मैंने कुर्सियां तोड़ दी है)

3.I have a broken chair. (मेरे पास एक टूटी हुई कुर्सी है)

4.I have a chair broken. (मैंने एक कुर्सी तुडवा दी है)

➤ 4th sentence में 'I' agent है और इसने कुर्सी तुडवाने का काम किसी और से करवाया है.
इस sentence में 'broken' causative verb है

My mother made me clean the room

Sub + make/have + object + bare inf + obj of Bare inf
(agent) (real doer) (obj comp.)

Sub + get/have + object + past participle + by + real doer
(agent) (receiver) (obj comp.)

They got their car repaired

Rajat had the mechanic (a)/ to repair the car because his car (b)/
had started acting up in the middle of the journey.(c)/ne(d)

The principal (a)/ made the peon to ring (b)/ the bell.(c) /ne(d)

The principal (a)/ got the bell to ring (b)/ by the peon.(c) /ne(d)

Animals should (a)/have their teeth (b)/ to fill like humans.(c)/ne(d)

We got the (a)/ letters to deliver (b)/ to our relatives.(c) /ne(d)

Mahima told me (a)/that she had the (b)/parcel ship the day before .(c)/ne

The coach made (a)/ the players to practise (b)/ very hard.(c)/ne(d)

Rajat will have (a)/ his son to admit in (b)/ one of the top colleges.(c)/ne

The players were made (a)/ practised hard (b)/ by the coach.(c)/ne(d)

He was (a)/ made apologise (b)/ for his mistake.(c)/ne(d)

He got (a)/ his friends invest (b)/ in his company.(c)/ne(d)

She got her (a)/ husband buy (b)/ a new bag for her.(c)/ne(d)

The scientist claimed (a)/ to find a cure (b)/ for Zika virus .(c)/ne(d)

He repented the hen.

- | | |
|--------------------|-------------------|
| (a) to kill | (b) to be killing |
| (c) to have killed | (d) killed |

I never remember (a)/ to have met a more intelligent man in my life

This machine (a)/ needs to repair (b)/ as soon as possible(c). ne (d)

Our kitchen needs

- | | |
|-------------------|--------------|
| (a) to paint | (b) painting |
| (c) to be painted | (d) painted |